

### PERSPECTIVE 3 Open Access

# The Importance of Equity in Community Development for Health

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#### **ARTICLE HISTORY**

Received: 14-Mar-2023, Manuscript No. AJPMPH-23-95864; Editor assigned: 17-Mar-2023, Pre QC No. AJPMPH-23-95864 (PQ);

Reviewed: 03-Apr-2023, QC No. AJPMPH-23-95864;

Revised: 10-Apr-2023, Manuscript No. AJPMPH-23-95864 (R);

Published: 17 -Apr-2023

# **Description**

A healthy community is one in which all residents have access to the resources and support they need to live happy, fulfilling lives. This includes access to affordable housing, healthy food, quality health-care, education, and job opportunities. In addition, a healthy community is one that promotes social connections and encourages a sense of belonging among its residents.

#### Benefits of a healthy community

There are many benefits to living in a healthy community. First and foremost, residents of healthy communities tend to be happier and healthier than those who live in less supportive environments. This is because they have access to the resources and support they need to thrive, including healthy food, quality healthcare, and opportunities for education and employment.

Healthy communities tend to be more prosperous and economically stable. This is because residents are more likely to be employed and have higher incomes, which in turn drives local economic growth. Moreover, healthy communities are more resilient to economic shocks and natural disasters, as residents are better able to cope with these challenges and recover more quickly.

#### Building blocks of a healthy community

There are several key elements that are essential for building a healthy community:

 Affordable housing is critical for ensuring that all residents have a safe and secure place to live.
In addition, affordable housing helps to reduce homelessness and housing insecurity, which can have significant negative impacts on health and well-being.

- Access to healthy food is essential for promoting physical health and preventing chronic diseases such as obesity, diabetes, and heart disease. This includes access to fresh fruits and vegetables, whole grains, and lean proteins.
- Access to quality healthcare is essential for maintaining good health and preventing and treating illness. This includes access to preventative services such as vaccines and regular check-ups, as well as treatment for acute and chronic conditions.
- Education and job opportunities are critical for promoting economic mobility and reducing poverty. In addition, education and employment can provide a sense of purpose and fulfillment, which are important for overall well-being.
- Social connections are essential for promoting mental and emotional health. This includes opportunities for residents to connect with one another through community events, clubs, and organizations.

## Creating a thriving community

Building a healthy community requires collaboration and cooperation among residents, businesses, and local government. Here are some strategies for building a healthy community:

**Engage residents:** Residents should be involved in the planning and decision-making process for their community. This includes opportunities for feedback and input on community development projects and policies.

**Foster collaboration:** Collaboration among residents, businesses, and local government is essential for building a healthy community. This includes partnerships between local businesses and schools,

as well as partnerships between local government and community organizations.

**Prioritize equity:** Equity should be a guiding principle in community development. This means ensuring that all residents have equal access to resources and opportunities, regardless of their race, ethnicity, income, or other characteristics.

**Emphasize sustainability:** Sustainable development practices should be prioritized in community development. This includes strategies for reducing waste and carbon emissions, as well as promoting renewable energy sources.

**Promote active living:** Active living should be promoted through community design and programming. This includes strategies for promoting walking and biking, as well as opportunities for physical activity through community events and programming.

#### **Examples of healthy communities**

There are many examples of healthy communities around the world. Here are a few examples:

Copenhagen, Denmark: Copenhagen is known for

its emphasis on active living, with over half of the city's residents biking to work or school.

**Curitiba, Brazil:** Curitiba is known for its innovative urban planning, including a bus rapid transit system that reduces traffic congestion and air pollution. The city also prioritizes green space and public parks, with over 50 square meters of green space per resident.

**Vancouver, Canada:** Vancouver is known for its commitment to equity, with a focus on affordable housing and social inclusion. The city also prioritizes active living, with extensive bike lanes and pedestrian infrastructure.

**Boulder, USA:** Boulder is known for its commitment to healthy living, with access to healthy food, extensive bike lanes, and a focus on outdoor recreation.

Building a healthy community requires a multifaceted approach that prioritizes access to resources and support, collaboration and cooperation among residents and stakeholders, and a commitment to equity and sustainability.